A detailed image of the Crab Nebula, a supernova remnant, showing intricate filaments of gas and dust in shades of green, blue, and orange against a dark background of stars.

ELI-NP

**Warsaw University plans and contribution
ELITPC for nuclear reactions at (not only) ELI-NP**

Wojciech Dominik

Krakow ELI ERIC - ELI-Polska day

08.03.2023

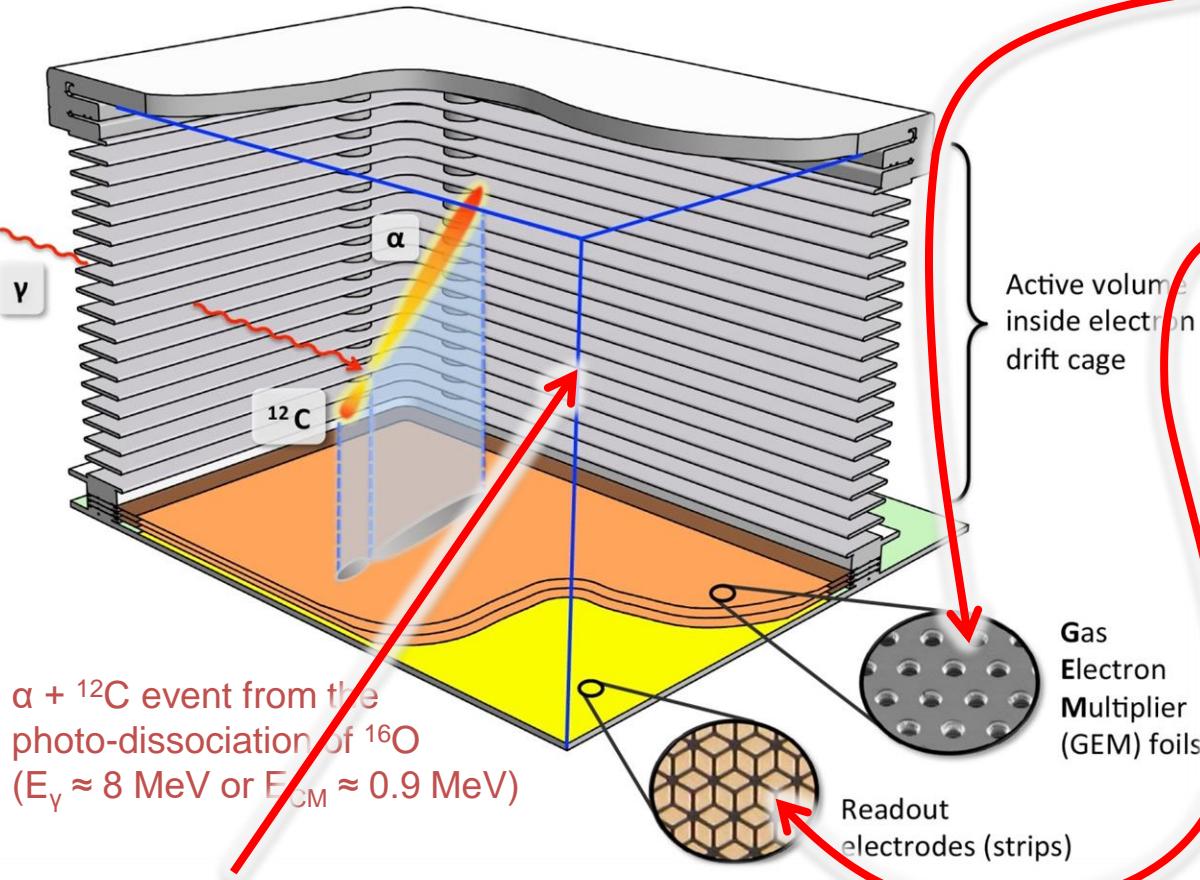
Nuclear Astrophysics studies with monochromatic γ -ray beams

- use detailed balance principle for time-reverse reactions
- measure decay products of nuclear photo-dissociation reactions

| Time-reverse reaction | Detector type | Target | Astrophysical relevance |
|---|---------------|------------------|---|
| $^{16}\text{O}(\gamma,\alpha)^{12}\text{C}$ | TPC | CO_2 | ratio C/O |
| $^{19}\text{F}(\gamma,\text{p})^{18}\text{O}$ | TPC | CF_4 | ratio $^{16}\text{O}/^{18}\text{O}$, CNO-cycle |
| $^{21}\text{Ne}(\gamma,\alpha)^{17}\text{O}$ | TPC | ^{21}Ne | role of ^{16}O as neutron poison |
| $^{22}\text{Ne}(\gamma,\alpha)^{18}\text{O}$ | TPC | ^{22}Ne | ratio $^{16}\text{O}/^{18}\text{O}$, CNO-cycle synthesis of ^{22}Ne (source of n in s-processes) |
| $^{24}\text{Mg}(\gamma,\alpha)^{20}\text{Ne}$ | SSD | ^{24}Mg | Si-burning |
| $^{96}\text{Ru}(\gamma,\alpha)^{92}\text{Mo}$ | SSD | ^{96}Ru | synthesis of elements with $A>73$ in p -processes |

O.Tesileanu et al., Romanian Rep. in Phys. 68, Supplement (2016) S699

ELITPC : low-pressure Active-Target TPC



Active volume:

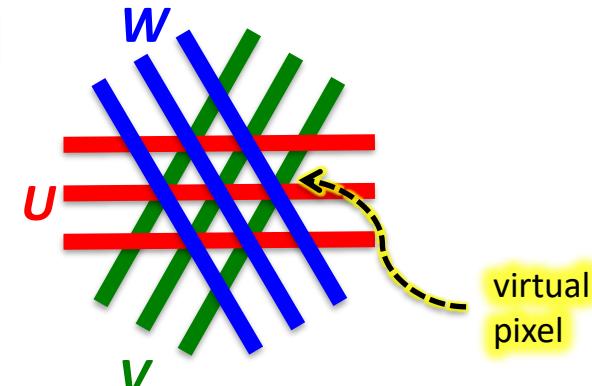
- $33 \times 20 \text{ cm}^2$ (readout) $\times 20 \text{ cm}$ (drift)
- gas pressure $\sim 100 \text{ mbar}$ \Rightarrow increase track lengths

Charge amplification:

- Gas Electron Multiplier (GEM) structures

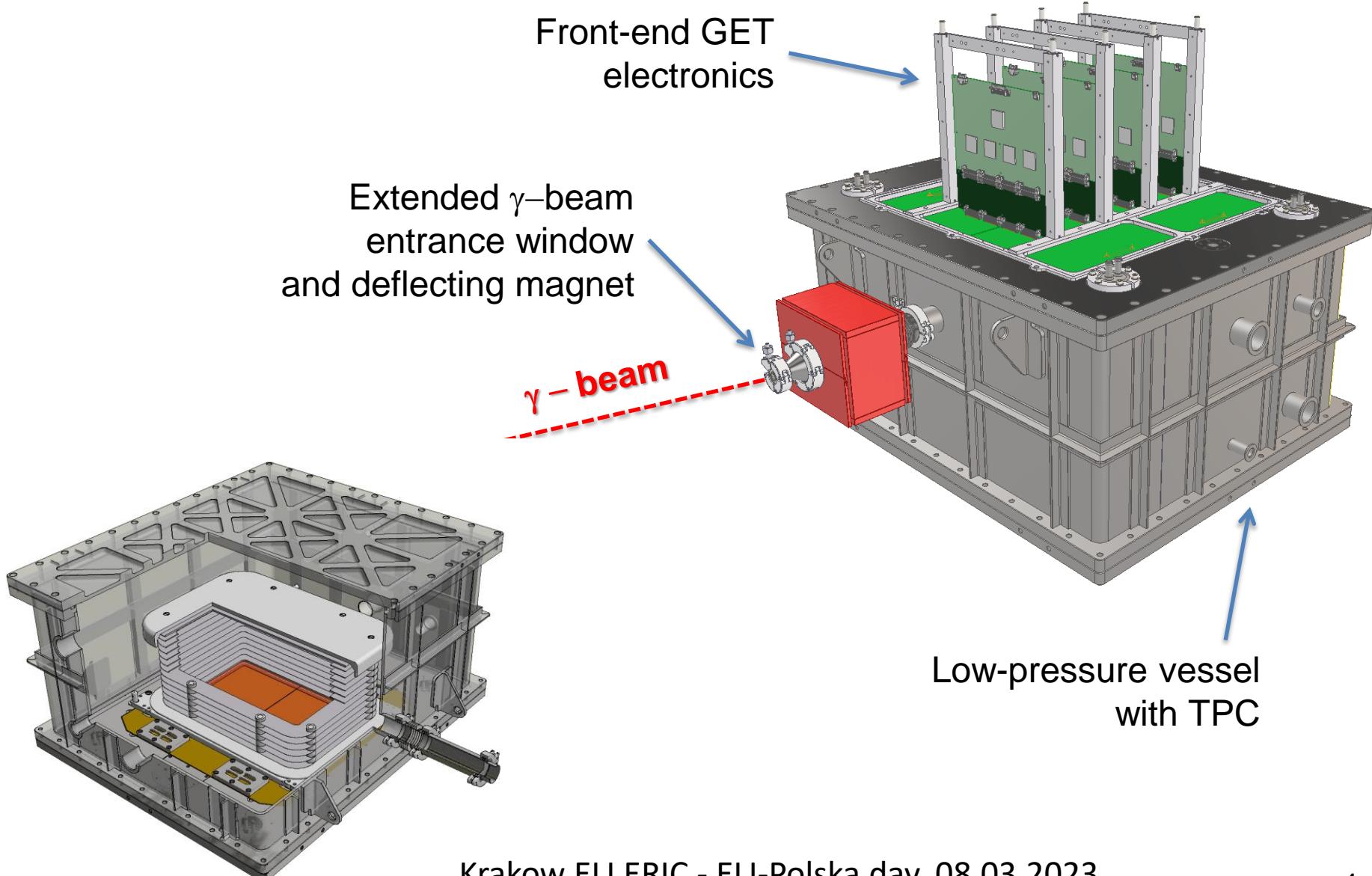
Readout:

- Planar, 3-coordinate, redundant strip arrays
- about 1000 channels
- GET electronics for signal amplification & digitization
- external trigger (100 Hz)





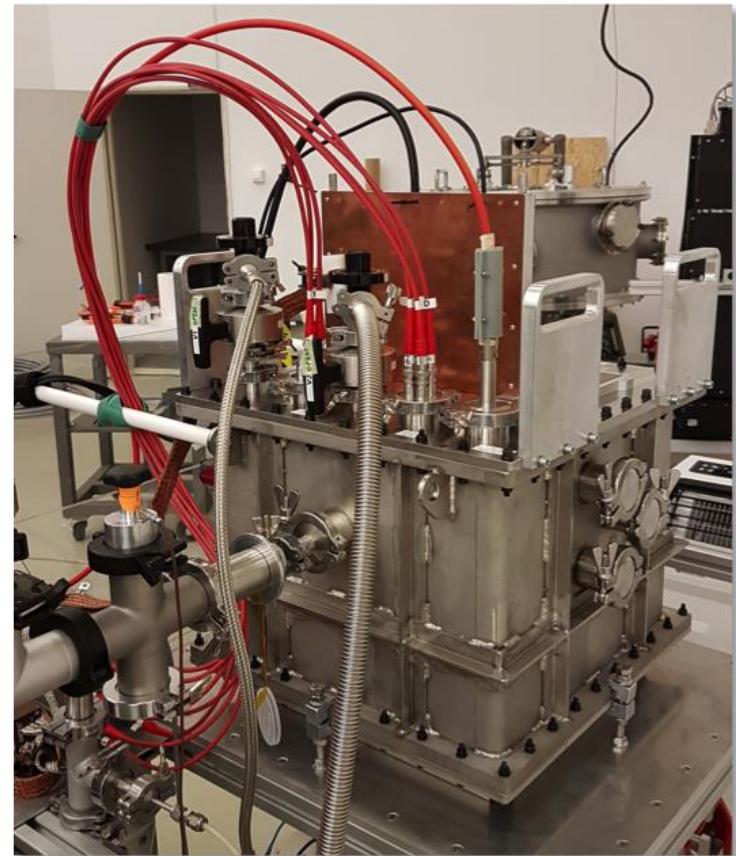
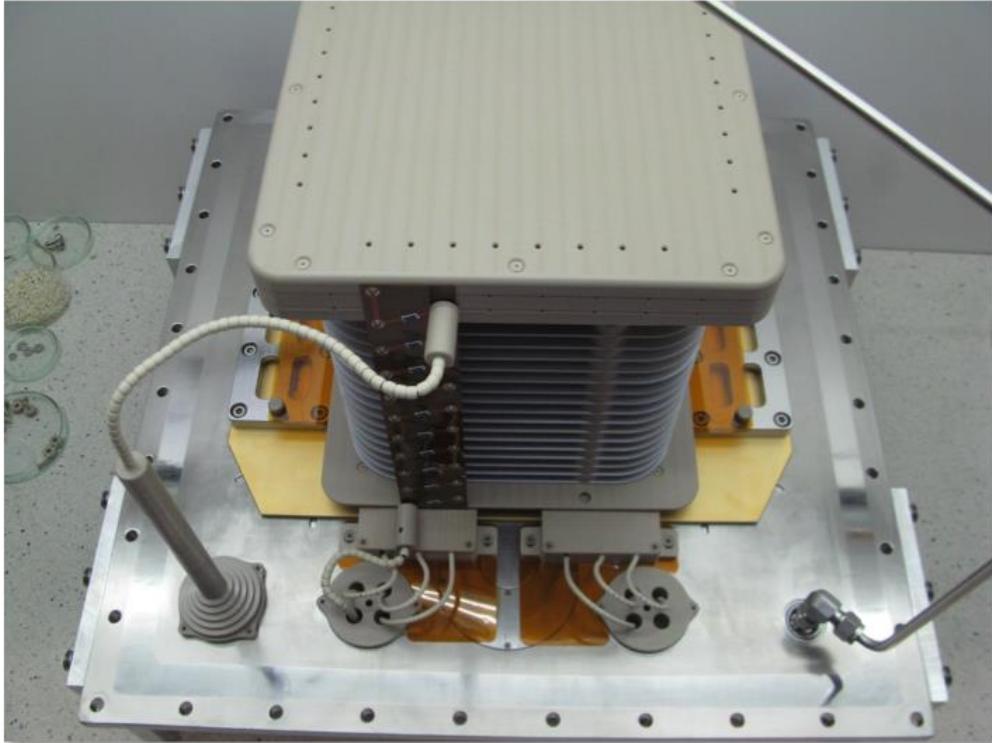
ELITPC detector



Demonstrator detector (mini-TPC)



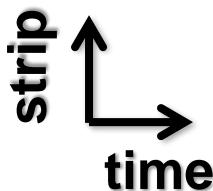
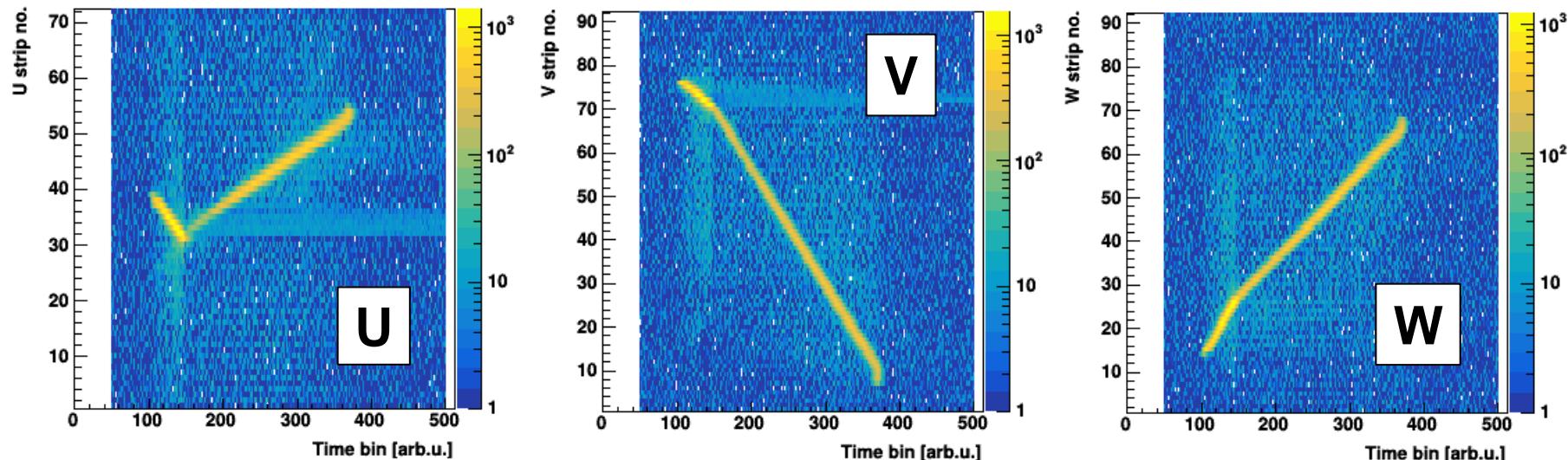
- Readout area: **10 × 10 cm²**, drift length: **20 cm**
- Vacuum vessel with low-pressure gas system
- GET electronics: **256 channels** (z-CoBo)



Demonstrator detector (mini-TPC)



- Beam test @ 3 MV Tandem, IFIN-HH, Romania – June 2018
- Neutrons produced by 6.5 MeV α -particle beam on Be target, 100 mbar CO₂
- Neutrons reacting with nuclei of CO₂ gas molecules
- Example of raw signals from U, V, W strips:



- ZC706 readout (z-CoBo)
- Three 50- μ m GEMs
- $U_{\text{GEM}} = 250 \text{ V}$, $U_{\text{TRANSFER}} = 350 \text{ V}$, $E_{\text{DRIFT}} = 100 \text{ V/cm}$
- 120 fC range, 25 MHz sampling, 70 ns shaping time
- about 20 Hz of external triggers (from the last GEM)

^{16}O photodisintegration experiment @ HI γ S (April-September, 2022)

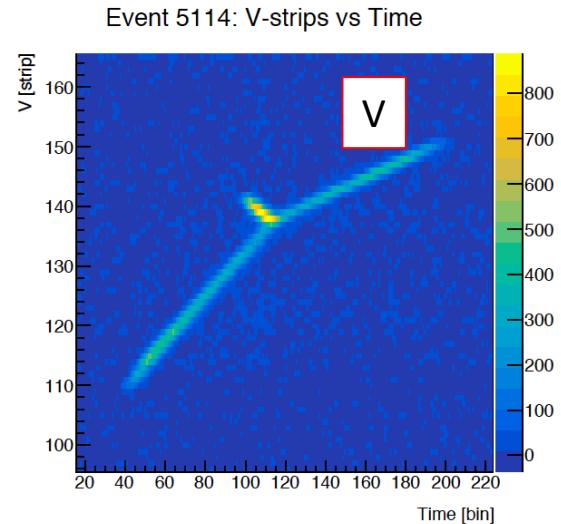
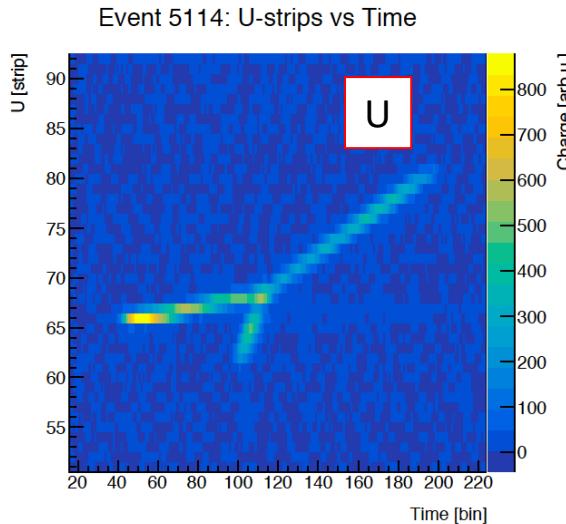


Warsaw Time Projection Chamber – full-scale prototype

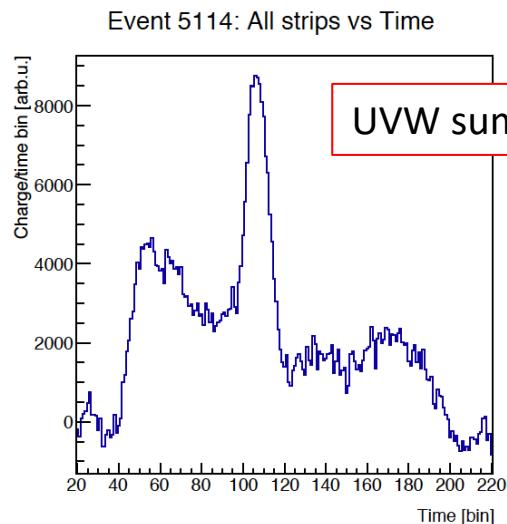
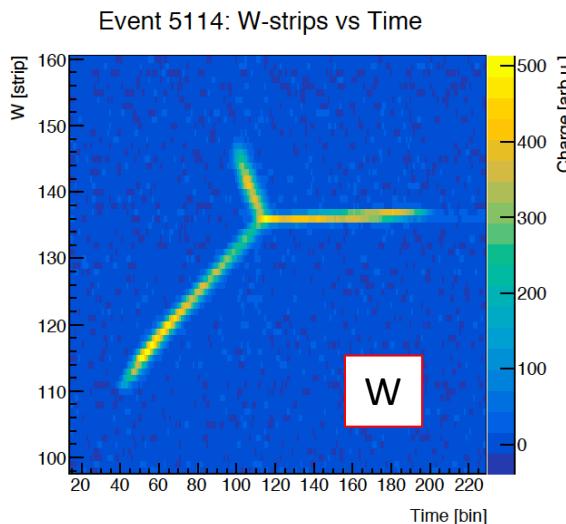
^{16}O photodisintegration experiment @ HI γ S (April-September, 2022)



- Example 3-particle topology: raw data



$E_{\gamma}=13.9 \text{ MeV}$



- Pressure: 250 mbar
- Sampling: 12.5 MHz

ELITPC - Funding of the activity

- 2013 - MoU between Warsaw University and HH-IFIN/ELI-NP.
- 2014-2015 - Research project contract with HH-IFIN/ELI-NP on mini-TPC at atmospheric pressure construction
- 2016-2019 – Collaborative R&D project with HH-IFIN/ELI-NP on: „Time Projection Chamber working at lower than atmospheric pressure with multi-channel planar electronic readout – ELITPC”
- 2019-2021 - Collaborative Research Contract with University of Connecticut on: „ELITPC detector – development of the DCS system, drift velocity monitoring system and the numerical tools for data analysis”
- 2021-2023 – Polish Ministry of Education and Science grant for construction of the final full-scale ELITPC setup at ELI-NP. Joint effort of Warsaw University and ELI-NP.
Commissioning at ELI-NP in 2024

Warsaw University – ELI-NP tasks sharing

Warsaw University

- Vacuum vessel with the Active Target Time Projection Chamber of 1024 readout channels
- HV distribution module
- ZAP interface modules for readout electronics
- Data concentrator and data processing module Z-COBO FPGA DAQ
- HV dividers with filters and interlock
- LV distribution and control module
- Firmware of the Z-COBO concentrator module
- Data Acquisition software

ELI-NP

- AsAd electronic modules for 1024 channels
- Remotely controlled HV modules
- Programmable LV modules for AsAD boards
- Automatic vacuum system (turbomolecular pumps)
- Gas filling system with the gas pressure stabilization (below atmospheric pressure)
- Detector Control Software (DCS)
- Mechanical support of the ELITPC chamber
- Computers for DAQ and DCS
- Data storage system
- Cables, materials etc



ELI-NP – ELITPC

Warsaw University plans and contribution

Project status:

- The core R&D on active target ELITPC and the design – done
- Ready to produce the final ELITPC system for ELI-NP
- Active Target TPC technology and GET-based DAQ maintained
- Continuation of the R&D on ELITPC monitoring, calibration, DAQ **and software**
- Active collaboration with GET (Saclay, CENBG, Ganil, MSU), contribution in the GET system development
- The Warsaw ELITPC team formed and working
- Plans of experiments with Active Target ELITPC-like systems at HIGS,
- Funding for the R&D continuation and experiments is not yet secured**



Thank you for your attention !!!

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